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VOL. III.

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NO. 217

N. W. COUNCIL.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE NINTH SESSION.

Opening of the Last Session—A Brilliant Scene—The Speech.

BRUNIA, Oct. 15.—The ninth, and probably last, session of the Northwest Council in its present form was opened this afternoon by Lt.-Gov. Dewdney with the usual ceremony. There was a large attendance of ladies and prominent citizens. All the members were present except Judge Rouleau and Messrs Hughes and Bedford. Messrs Sutherland and Haultain, the newly elected members for Qu'Appelle and Macleod districts respectively, were introduced and took their seats amid applause, after which Gov. Dewdney read the

SPEECH FROM THE THRONE.

Gentlemen of the Northwest Council:

It gives me great pleasure to meet you at this, the Ninth session of the Northwest Council, and to be able to congratulate you on the increasing prosperity of our Territories.

The results of the harvest just past have, as you are no doubt aware, exceeded our most sanguine expectations; the average yield per acre is much larger than was estimated before threshing commenced, and the grain has proved to be of the highest quality. The agricultural exhibitions which have recently been held throughout the Territories speak for themselves, and the interest taken by the many representatives of the eastern Press who attended them, will be the means of advertising to the world the abundant yield derived from the settled portion of our Territories and will draw attention to the fact that immense areas of similar country are still awaiting settlement.

The exceptionally severe winter we experienced since we last met does not appear to have materially affected our stock industry. The slight losses sustained by our stockmen, as compared with those of our southern neighbors, speak highly for our range. Cattle wintered well and losses were confined to new importations, which had not time to become acclimated or accustomed to the ranges. The District of Alberta is now not only supplying its own large local demands, but has already commenced shipments of cattle to the Old Country markets. The result of these shipments is being looked forward to with much interest, as should they prove successful, an enormous impetus will be given to this industry.

Although in all probability this is the last session of the Northwest Council as at present formed, you will be asked to consider some important matters, chief among which will be the changes you consider necessary in the constitution of your Government. At the last meeting of the Dominion Parliament two private bills were introduced dealing with this question, but the Government, being at the time unable to give the matter the attention it deserved, decided to postpone its consideration and to continue the Northwest Council, as then constituted for another session. I have been requested to confer with you upon the subject, as it was thought from your knowledge of the wishes of the people and the requirements of the country that you could suggest some inexpensive form of Government, which would give the people a greater control over the management of their affairs and, by subdividing the whole of the Territories into Electoral Districts, would enable every settler to have a voice in the Government of his country.

It is a source of gratification to me in turning to the very important matter of the condition of our Indian population to be able to inform you that, although one or two isolated cases of crime have been attributed to Indians, tranquility has prevailed and a marked progress been made.

A state of harmony between the Indians and settlers has recently been suggested in a manner which suggested to me the necessity of issuing a proclamation on the subject. I hope, however, that the case will be met if I impress upon the representatives of the people the very grave danger incurred by settlers taking the law into their own hands, and the absolute necessity for seeking redress through legal process alone. As I understand the law of the land on no account, unless in self-defense and in the last extremity, should fire arms or other deadly weapons be used against Indians by anyone, as the imprudent action of a single individual may easily bring on a series of murderous outrages. I think that many of these difficulties would be avoided, were settlers more universally to recognize the fact that our Indians are fellow subjects of our Queen, with the same rights and liabilities as other men.

The very favorable season has given to the Indians on many of the reserves an abundant harvest, and specimens of grain, roots and kindred industries have been exhibited at the various local agricultural shows, with a result which proves that some few of the Indians, at any rate, are rivaling the white man.

I would invite your attention particularly to the excellent work done by the Northwest Mounted Police during the past season, one evidence of which is

to be found in the fact that since the completion of their system of patrols along the border from Manitoba to the Rocky Mountains, no single case of horse stealing from either side has reached our ears.

I am pleased to be able to report a most satisfactory progress in educational matters. There are now 4 public, 102 Protestant, and 21 Roman Catholic school districts organized in the Territories, being an increase of 4 public, 25 Protestant, and 7 Roman Catholic districts. In these districts there are 4 public, 36 Protestant, and 20 Catholic schools open, with an attendance of 75, 2410 and 680 pupils respectively, showing a total increase in attendance of about 540 pupils during the year.

Owing to the amendment passed last session, to the effect that trustees might give holidays during the months of July or August, it has been found necessary to alter the time for the inspection of schools, and to allow the inspectors to hold their inspections in September and October. For this reason it will be impossible for the Board of Education to present as full a report as was made last session, but the secretary has prepared statistical tables showing the state of the schools in the various inspectorates, which will be laid before you.

The working of the School Ordinances, as amended last session, has shown the necessity of further alterations; and with a view of avoiding the complications attending additional amendments, a new ordinance, consolidating and amending previous legislation, has been prepared for your consideration.

Since we last met no new municipalities have been formed, and those already established appear to work satisfactorily under the ordinance passed in 1885. I propose to submit for your consideration draft of an ordinance respecting statute labor districts, which has been framed with a view to provide for general assistance in the construction of public roads and bridges, where municipalities do not exist. Amendments will also be required to a few of the ordinances of last session, including the civil justice, the joint stock companies and the agricultural societies ordinance.

I have had crop returns prepared for your information from all parts of the Territories, but which I regret are not as complete as I could wish. Out of 165 townships heard from, I find there are 76,384 acres under cultivation, of which 32,354 are in wheat, estimated to yield an average of 23 bushels per acre, 29,416 in oats, estimated to yield an average of 39 bushels per acre; and 7,244 in barley, estimated to yield an average of 32 bushels per acre; the balance, 16,570 acres, being in roots.

Within this area 16,505 acres have been broken this season.

A statement of the receipts and expenditures of the general revenue fund has been prepared and will be submitted to you as usual with the auditor's report.

During the recent elections held in the Qu'Appelle and Macleod electoral districts, owing to the resignation of previous members.

A recent trip over the Canadian Pacific railway has convinced me more than ever of the incalculable benefits which the Territory generally will derive from the construction of that great undertaking. Fresh industries are starting all along the line. In the Territories coal, both hard and soft, is being worked with most gratifying results. Other minerals are being developed and timber manufactured.

On the western slope of the mountains these industries are being still more extensively carried on.

A market for the manufacture of the lumber mills has been opened up not only in our Territories, but even as far as the Eastern Provinces. I found in the west many of the staples produced in our Territories, showing at this early day that an exchange of commodities has already taken place. All this is now to be seen in a country which a few years ago was thought to be quite inaccessible and practically of little value.

My experience has been that these results invariably follow railway construction, and it is with regret that I am unable to congratulate you on any increase in the mileage to our branch lines during the past season. Through no fault of our complications have arisen whereby the raising of the necessary funds for this purpose has been prevented, and, owing to the absence of railway facilities, the settlers, with their granaries full, have been precluded from obtaining as profitable a market as they might otherwise have done. I shall be glad to reward any representation you may feel called upon to make to the Dominion Government in furtherance of this question, and to give it my hearty cooperation.

The year which is now drawing to a close, and which we all so loyally celebrated, should not be allowed to terminate without an expression of our heartiest congratulations to our Most Gracious Sovereign on the happy completion of the fiftieth anniversary of her accession to the throne. I shall therefore ask you to join me in presenting an address to Her Majesty, and I regret that our meeting so late in the year has prevented our doing so at an earlier date.

I shall be happy to render you any assistance I can in expediting the business of the session, and I trust that whatever may be decided regarding the future Government of the Territories will prove satisfactory to its people and will conduce to their prosperity and happiness.

ROBERTA, Oct. 17.—The council held a 49 minute session today.

The committee to draft a reply to the Governor's speech reported thanking him for the same and joining in congratulations on the increased prosperity of the Territories. They expressed themselves pleased with the excellent prospects of the

ranching industry. The new form of government in which the people will have greater control and every settler will receive careful attention is considered gratifying. There is a general concurrence with the sentiment of the speech.

The reply was considered in committee of the whole and on motion was adopted and presented to the Governor.

Standing committees were appointed on civil justice, schools, finance and agriculture. It was explained that a number of the usual standing committees were omitted, it being thought best to appoint special committees when necessary.

WILSON—Haultain.—That a return be brought down showing all fines remitted through His Honor, the Lieutenant-Governor, imposed for violations of Dominion statutes respecting the manufacture, sale and importation of intoxicants since the 1st of January, 1882, up to the present time, with names of convicting magistrates and the dates and places of conviction. The Lieut.-Governor stated this was a Dominion matter, but promised the return.

Mr. Wilson introduced a bill amending and consolidating the game ordinance. Referred to a select committee composed of the sportsmen of the council. This bill proposes to change the close season as follows: Prairie chicken, grouse, etc., from Feb. 1st to Aug. 15th; ducks, plover, etc., from May 15th to Aug. 15th. No close season for wild geese and swan. A provision is also made to prevent Indians from destroying the eggs and young birds.

Bills respecting schools and statute labor districts were referred to committees on schools and agriculture respectively.

Adjourned.

REGINA, Oct. 18.—The council met at 10 o'clock, all present except J. H. Ross, Judge Rouleau and Mr. Turf. Sheriff Hughes arrived last night and took his seat. Rev. Father Laumie occupied a seat on the floor of the council.

After adopting the minutes of the previous sitting Mr. Cayley presented a petition from a number of the citizens of Calgary praying to be incorporated as the Calgary Gas and Waterworks Company. He also presented a petition from a public meeting held at Calgary asking the Council to enact a law the same as the Ontario Act respecting gas and waterworks companies. Both petitions were referred to a select committee. Mr. Cayley stated that certain citizens of Calgary were present and would discuss the matter with the committee.

Mr. Seccord presented a petition from the town corporation of Regina asking that the municipal act be amended increasing councillors from four to six. Referred to a special committee.

The game law and statute labor district bill were reported with amendments to their respective committees.

Mr. Crawford introduced a bill to legalize a bonus by-law of Wolesey municipality, which was referred to the civil justice committee.

Cayley—Haultain.—Moved for return of fees collected by the various clerks of the supreme court for the last half year.

Judge Richardson objected to a bill being introduced by Mr. Seccord to amend an ordinance of last session legalizing a bonus by-law of the town of Regina, without it being preceded by a petition as called for by the rules of procedure. It was decided to get a petition from the town corporation.

Mr. Haultain introduced a bill respecting bulls, which repeals ordinance 16 of 1886. Read a first time and referred to committee on agriculture.

An order-in-council respecting a trail from Edmonton to Peace River, in compliance with a petition from Edmonton, together with a report of a surveyor on same, was laid on the table.

Correspondence from the secretary of state respecting ordinances passed at the last session of the council was laid on the table and referred to civil justice committee.

Adjourned.

REGINA, Oct. 19.—The Lieut.-Governor took his seat at 10 o'clock. The absentees were Marshallsay, Bedford and Rouleau.

Mr. Cayley moved the second reading of the statute labor bill. Judge Richardson asked to have it remain over until tomorrow as he wanted to see the amendments to the bill.

Mr. Wilson (Edmonton) seconded by Sheriff Hughes (Prince Albert) moved that a special committee be appointed for the purpose of taking into consideration certain questions respecting the Metis, the committee to consist of the following: Messrs. Bedford, Cunningham, Ross, Crawford, Sutherland and the mover and second.

NOTES.

Chancellor Marshallsay is confined to his room by illness.

Mr. Bedford will be absent a week or more attending to experimental farm business.

The members of the council are preparing to give a grand ball on the occasion of the anniversary of the Dominion of Canada on Friday evening, Oct. 25.

Messrs. A. Lewis and W. J. Ramsay, of Calgary, are in town on business connected with application now before the Council for the incorporation of the Calgary and Waterworks Co.

The liquor question is expected to come before the council in a few days. It, and the new form of government for the Territories, are the chief topics of discussion among the members.

The council proceedings are being reported this year for the Northwest and Manitoba papers by Messrs. G. B. Elliott, J. W. Stevens, J. J. Young and C. J. Atkinson. The DAILY HERALD is represented by Mr. Atkinson.

Senator General died about 4 o'clock on Tuesday.

FIRE IN WINNIPEG.

A Fierce Conflagration Which Threatened the City.

WINNIPEG, Oct. 15.—About 11:30 last night fire broke out in Backle & Sons printing establishment, on Lombard St., formerly occupied by the Bishop Engraving Co. In a few minutes the building was completely destroyed and the firemen had a hard time preventing the conflagration from becoming widespread. A high wind was blowing at the time which carried the burning debris through the air and increased the danger. The building occupied by J. A. Tee, commission merchant, a block away, took fire and burned fiercely. The brigade kept the fire confined to Tee's building, but O'Leahue Bros., had a narrow escape. By 3 o'clock the fire was under control and the citizens breathed freer. At one time it looked as if the whole city would be destroyed. The heat was intense and several firemen were prostrated and had to be carried away. The loss reaches \$50,000. Food, book-binder, and other occupants of the Bishop building lost everything. The buildings were fully insured in the North British, Commercial, Quebec and Glasgow companies.

THE CATTLE TRADE.

Further Shipments Being Made—The Markets.

Another train load of cattle will pull out for Montreal this afternoon. The cattle are from the Northwest Cattle Co.'s range and are just as good as the first lot. It looks from our dispatch in another column as if Stinson was going to make a "bar" of money notwithstanding the hard winter.

The Ouley Co. will ship 600 steers next Tuesday, and no doubt other large shipments will follow as a result of the success of the first shipment. Particulars of Stinson's sale are awaited with interest, particularly as it is generally understood to have been a good one. This is somewhat surprising in view of the utterly depressed condition of the English market. According to late advices to hand from London, Liverpool, Glasgow and other centres of trade the reports are all alike—that is to say they are unanimous in the opinion that the cattle markets have never been in a more wretched condition from a business point of view than now. Prices

of a certain kind of cattle and some the beginning of September they have lowered four cents. Canadian steers are ranging according to quality, from eight to ten cents, the last price for very choice. At Montreal there is a fair demand for export cattle and a large business would be done if ocean space were not so scarce. The market is fairly active and a good number of cattle are changing hands at 3 1/2 to 4 1/2c with prospects of an advance. It is considered by cattlemen here that 4 1/2c is a good fair price for steers averaging 1250.

CANADIAN SUMMARY.

Sir Hector Langevin is improving. Sir Charles Tupper says he will remain in politics.

The department of customs is waging war against the Louisiana lottery.

Five shantymen, it is believed, have lost their lives on Kippewa lake, on the Ottawa.

Contrary to what has already been stated, the sittings of the inter-provincial congress will be strictly private.

The general board of missions of the Methodist has been in session at Montreal. The Northwest was represented by Rev. Mr. Woodsworth and H. L. Hallion.

The Grigs have again nominated Mr. McCallan to oppose the Postmaster General. Pipes will again oppose Sir Charles Tupper in Cumberland.

It is understood that General Middleton will continue in command of the Canadian militia, although next month he attains the age at which, according to Imperial regulations, he should retire from active service.

Mrs. Birkett, a well known lady, was arrested at Ottawa of blackmailing Mrs. W. H. Walker, wife of a local lawyer, she was recommended to mercy.

The report of the Government inspection of milk throughout the Dominion has been issued. Ottawa district, in which 162 samples were analyzed, ranks best. Toronto gets the poorest milk in Canada. Winnipeg milk is fairly good. The standard for Canada is recommended by the analysts.

MARRIED.

DAVID DAVIS, on Wednesday, Oct. 12, at Kipkoda, Wis., by the Rev. E. J. Donohoe, E. P. Davis, of Calgary, N. W. T., bachelor, to Adeline, only daughter of H. J. Davis, of Washington, D. C.

Arrive in Montreal. The ship will be at the wharf at 10 o'clock and will be met by the steamer "The Herald" if it is not at the wharf at 10 o'clock. The ship will be at the wharf at 10 o'clock and will be met by the steamer "The Herald" if it is not at the wharf at 10 o'clock.

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TO-DAY'S NEWS.

ANOTHER RAILWAY HORROR ON THE CHESAPEAKE & OHIO.

The Red River Valley Railway Certain to be Finished.

The Fishery Commissioners.

OTTAWA, Oct. 21.—Mr. Chambliss, on the advice of Lord Dawson, visits Ottawa before proceeding to Washington. Sir Charles Tupper left today for Nova Scotia.

Molletier General. The appointment of Girard, M. P., as solicitor general is expected daily.

To be Extradited. A warrant for the extradition of the two murderers of McLeish, a Northwest settler, has been issued.

Northwest Commissioners.

Judges Richardson, McLeod and Rouleau and Mr. Ireland have been gazetted members of the Northwest Council.

The Inter Provincial Conference.

QUEBEC, Oct. 20.—Hon. Messrs. Norquay and Hamilton arrived this morning and the conference began its session at midday. There is great mystery in the proceedings. The stenographers are sworn to secrecy. It is understood that Mr. Norquay has prepared an elaborate statement on the Manitoba case.

The Morocco Question.

MADRID, Oct. 21.—Dio announces that England has accepted Spain's proposal for an international conference on the Morocco question.

The R. R. V. N. D. G. S. S.

WINNIPEG, Oct. 21.—The provincial government announces that they have completed arrangements with a company composed of Mann & Holt, the contractors and others, to complete the Red River Valley Railway this season. The proceeds of the \$300,000 treasury bonds now offered are to be used in paying off existing liabilities to former contractors, rails, etc. The new company will build the line and operate it as a private enterprise.

The Old Bodega Goes.

Fire this morning destroyed several small frame buildings on the corner of Main and Water streets. The well known Bodega hotel was also burned.

"Poor Joe" Chamberlain.

LONDON, Oct. 21.—In closing his speech at a banquet held at the Grosvenor Hotel, Lord Salisbury stated that Mr. Chamberlain, at an Orange demonstration, repudiated Chamberlain's proposals for the separate treatment of Ulster, while Major Sanderson repudiated his scheme of land purchase. The speech was greeted with cries of "Poor Joe."

A Frightful Accident.

CHARLESTON, S. C., Oct. 21.—A freight and passenger train on the Chesapeake & Ohio railroad collided near here this morning. Ten persons were killed and 26 injured.

Collision at Sea.

LONDON, Oct. 21.—The steamer "Utopia" collided with and sank the German barque "Planter" off Beach Head. Eleven persons were drowned and the captain of the barque has since died.

Correspondence of THE HERALD.

VICTORIA, Oct. 17.—I write this from Victoria just as the greater number of the Calgary party are about to return on the home trip of the excursion.

From the very hour we left Calgary, on Thursday morning last, until the present the excursion has been most pleasant and enjoyable in every sense. The weather has been clear, calm, balmy, serene and beautiful in the extreme. The effect of this upon the party was constantly observable, every one vivid with one another in making the most of the pleasant, entertaining and agreeable.

The leading spirit on the trip was the affable and ever-ready manager of the trip, Mr. Hughes, who, in return for many acts of consideration and kindness, was presented with a congratulatory address expressing the best wishes of the excursionists as well as their appreciation of his kindness, as well as his thanks for such occasions.

THE MAIL.

Weekly edition and its companion 'Farm and Fireside', will be sent to subscribers to the WEEKLY HERALD for 50 cents from now till December 31st, '88. Just fancy! \$2.50 will pay for THREE newspapers FOURTEEN MONTHS.

How to learn to swim.
The first thing to be done is to learn to duck without minding it. Hold your breath and put your head under water several times whenever you bathe. You may probably strangle a bit at first, but the ducking will become less and less disagreeable, until the disinclination to go under water nearly or quite disappears. Of course the bather need not make a martyr of himself by spending his whole time in the practice of ducking. He may splash about as much as he likes. Some acquire the necessary indifference to being under water almost at once. When it is acquired, let the bather select a place where the water is just deep enough for him to sit upon the bottom with head and shoulders out of water. Then let him take a full breath, disengaging the lungs, and placing his arms by his sides, lie down on his back on the bottom. If unsuccessful, partially expel the air from the lungs and try again. After having found out by actual experiment how easy it is to lie down on your back under water, go out to the full length of your rope and, holding your breath, pull yourself in toward the shore, hand over hand, not letting your feet touch bottom on any account until your breath runs out or you run aground. No matter whether you go under or not, no matter whether you keep yourself right side up or not, go right on hauling yourself toward the shore, hand over hand, till you reach shoal water.

When you can run yourself ashore with ease and certainty you will probably have discovered that most of the passage is made at or near the surface of the water, and possibly you will have learned after a fashion to keep your balance and pull yourself ashore with your nose above water. When you can do this you can breathe through your nose during the passage, and as soon as you can breathe comfortably while hauling yourself ashore you are ready for the next step, namely, try to pull yourself ashore using some hand for the rope and paddling with the other hand. This is not a very easy thing to do, and in all probability before you accomplish it you will find yourself paddling with both hands and kicking with both feet—that is to say, swimming. As soon as you find that you can keep yourself right side up, and your eyes and nose above water, you have learned the great secret, and swimming with the most approved and scientific stroke will follow according to your opportunities and ambition.

FASHION NOTES.

Purses are growing in size—that is in length, as they still remain very narrow. The handsomest are of heavily plished black leather, with full silver clasps, and the corners of the flap decorated with a border of silver in egg designs. For summer are shown others in all the light shades of tan and gray, while a few new ones are silver-colored and cream-white.

Black seems to be the standard again for street wear especially the soft, clinging fabrics. While black is very serviceable, it is distressing to see every other woman you meet in the street look as though she were in half mourning, or as though there had been a plague of some kind and all the inhabitants were in grief or mourning for their sins. Plain colored silks are scarcely worn at all, but fancy silks are fast growing in popularity, and this is a prediction of an early return to soft and gracefully draping fabrics in twilled goods, and a revival of what was known to our grandmothers as Turk's cutin. Cotton fabrics grow more beautiful and attractive each season. Nothing can be softer or finer than batistes, while the satens outrival foulards in point of lustre, and the ginghams are marvels of art and elegance.

In the black materials made up for the street the tailor fashion is followed in the strictest manner. The draperies are very full and long, usually laid in deep side plaits in the back and at the sides, one edge being frequently drawn up into the folds of the skirt so as to form a long point of the other edge. Front draperies usually have the right and left side differently arranged although some very elegant new costumes have both sides of front and back draperies exactly alike. Summer styles imported suits have seams with a plait in hand at the bottom and a single overdrapery made almost like a whole skirt, one side seam being collapsed and finished with ornamental bands and buttons, or one side may be faced with suitable material, and a skirt tucked in a row. The drapery is now the thing of the moment, graceful of lines, and are especially becoming to those who are inclined to be about. Women with trim, perfectly fitted waists with pointed and pointed front, close fitting sleeves, and long narrow skirts, are the product of a refined taste and a first-class tailor. There is one point about the use of these dresses that should not be overlooked, and that is their appropriateness.

When a woman has the tailor dress in mind, and she is to wear one, she should not only be careful of the dress, but of the accessories. A woman who looks like a queen should not be dressed in a way that makes her look like a peasant. A woman who looks like a queen should not be dressed in a way that makes her look like a peasant.

Philosophy for the Home.
No man cares much for postages if he can have his postcard and postage with one mail, and he never can expect to have his mail checked unless he will know how to use it. A man who is short of money should not wear them at all any more. A man who is short of money should not wear them at all any more. A man who is short of money should not wear them at all any more.

GRAND OFFERS! S. J. HOGG & CO,



For 1888 will be the Newsiest, Liveliest, Most Useful and Instructive Journal published in the Territory. No effort will be spared to make it

The Organ of the People!

We are now making up our subscription list for next year, and are prepared to give a big offer. In the first place,

No one whose subscription is not paid up will receive the paper after Dec. 31st, but those who subscribe now will receive the Weekly Herald for the balance of this year free, or

15 MONTHS FOR TWO DOLLARS!

The biggest offer, though, is as follows: Any person subscribing for the Herald and paying us \$2.50 will receive the Weekly Herald from the date of subscribing to Dec. 31st, 1888; and also the "Echo," a bright, witty, weekly story paper of undoubted excellence and one whole set of the two lots of books catalogued below.

OFFER NO. 1.

\$2.50 pays a year's subscription to THE HERALD and Echo, and guarantees the receipt by mail, postpaid, of all the books in the following list. These books are in pamphlet form, each book complete.

- A Harshed Life. By Marion Harland.
- An Old Man's Sacrifice. By Mrs. Ann E. Stephens.
- How to be a Hero. By Mrs. Henry Wood.
- Reaping the Whirlwind. By Mary Cecil Hay.
- A Piercing's Daughter. By Mrs. Annie Edwards. Illustrated.
- The Mystery at Blackwood Grange. By Mrs. May Ross Fleming.
- The Last of the Ruthvens. By Mrs. Malloch. Illustrated.
- More Bitter than Death. By the Author of "Dora Thorne."
- The Mystery of the Holly Tree. By the Author of "Dora Thorne." Illustrated.
- Amos Barton. By George Eliot.
- Blue Eyes and Golden Hair. By Annie Thomas.
- The Barfoot Bequest. By Hugh Conway.
- The Lawyer's Secret. By Miss M. E. Braddon.
- The Yellow Mask. By Wilkie Collins.
- The Secret of a Storm. By Miss Janet Austin.
- Called Back. By Hugh Conway.
- Agatha's History. By Margaret Blount.
- Out of the Depths. By Hugh Conway.
- Destiny. By Margaret Blount.
- The Prison Deep. By Wilkie Collins. Ill'd.
- Back to the Old Home. By Mary Cecil Hay.
- Decorative Painting. A Comprehensive manual of self-instruction in this beautiful and useful art. By Lida and M. J. Clarkson, authors of "Brick Studied." Ill'd.
- How to Make Paper Flowers. Contains thorough instruction in this beautiful art, likewise in that of making wax flowers. Illustrated.
- Guide to Needlework. Knitting and Crochet. Containing designs and directions for all kinds of fancy needlework, artistic embroidery, lace work, knitting, talking, crochet and net work. Illustrated.
- The Home Cook Book and Family Physician. Containing hundreds of excellent cooking recipes and simple household remedies, also telling how to cure all common ailments by simple home remedies.

OFFER NO. 2.

\$2.50 pays a year's subscription to THE HERALD and Echo, and guarantees the receipt by mail, postpaid, of all the books in the following list. These books are in pamphlet form, each book complete.

- Anecdotes of the Revolution. A collection of humorous, pathetic and thrilling narratives of the war.
- Manual of Etiquette for Ladies and Gentlemen. A guide to politeness and good breeding, giving the rules for modern etiquette for all occasions.
- The Standard Letter Writer. For Ladies and Gentlemen, a complete guide to correspondence giving plain directions for the composition of letters of every kind.
- Managers and Business in Far Away Land. A book of travel, describing the peculiar life, habits, manners and customs of the people of foreign countries. Illustrated.
- Capital Knowledge for the Million. A handy book of useful information for all, upon many and various subjects. Illustrated.
- The Cities of the World. A description of all the great cities of the world, with a bird's-eye view of each city described.
- The History and Mystery of Common Things. This work tells all about the manufacture of the common and familiar things which we see every day about us. Illustrated.
- Sixteen Complete Stories by popular Authors. Twelve of these are humorous and detective stories, stories of society life of adventure, of railway life, and of very interesting.
- The Stock-raiser's Guide. This work contains information of great value regarding the care and management, feeding, and rearing, of horses, cattle, sheep and hogs. Illustrated.
- The Whole Subject of Fertilizers. This important subject is fully treated in this book.
- From Culture for Profit. In this book is given exact and useful information to growers of all kinds of fruits. Ill'd.
- Success in the Garden. Contains valuable instructions regarding the growing of all kinds of vegetables. Illustrated.
- The Cricket on the Hearth. A Christmas story.
- Dialogues, Recitations and Readings. A large and choice collection for school exhibitions and public and private entertainment.
- Parlor Magic and Chemical Experiments. A book which tells how to perform hundreds of amusing tricks in magic and instructive experiments with simple agents.
- Hints and Helps for the Household. A compendium of valuable and useful household information, filled with hints and suggestions upon a variety of topics.
- Home Made Farm Implements. Contains directions for making useful and labor saving utensils, all of which are unpatented and may be easily made. Illustrated.
- Guide to Successful Poultry Keeping. A complete poultry book giving the fullest information regarding this profitable pursuit. Illustrated.
- Poems, by John G. Whittier. The only cheap edition published—should be in every household.
- Poems, by Alfred Tennyson. This work contains some of his finest compositions.
- Poems, by Henry W. Longfellow. No one can afford to be without this collection of poems by the Master of American poetry. Ill'd.
- The Widow Hedett Papers, by Francis M. Whitcher. This is the book over which your grandmothers laughed all their lives, and it is just as funny today as it ever was.
- Yankee Wit and Humor. A collection of humorous stories, sketches, poems and paragraphs by the leading funny men of the American press. Illustrated.
- The Life of Gen. U.S. Grant. By W. A. Peters. With portrait and illustrations.
- Distinguished People. This work contains portraits and biographies of our celebrated statesmen, authors, poets, editors, clergymen, financiers, etc.

This is the Most Liberal Bargain ever offered. Two Newspapers for 15 months and a whole library of Books, all for

ONLY \$2.50.

Send in your name at once. Old subscribers who pay up after this date will be entitled to the above premiums.

Frontier Stables

J. P. FORD - - - - - **Proprietor**

These stables, the most commodious in Calgary, have lately been fitted up with all the best appliances for supplying the foremost Livery and Feed accommodation to the public.

Single and Double Riggs always on Hand.

Gentlemen's and Ladies' Riding horses always ready for hire. Horses bought, sold and exchanged. Board by day, week or Month. Reliable Drivers Supplied.

EVERY SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

J. P. Ford.

AGENTS FOR

THE ANTHRACITE COAL CO.
A. HARRIS SON AND CO

Commission Agents for

LUMBER IN CAR LOTS Anyone wanting lumber will find it to their advantage to purchase from

S. J. Hogg & Co'y.

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IMPORTER OF FOREIGN AND CANADIAN FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.

California and British Columbia Fruit received every day in season. Families requiring large quantities for preserving will save money by buying from me.

FULL STOCK OF GENERAL

Groceries, Canned Goods, Fresh Butter and Eggs always on hand.

J. - S. - DOUGLAS

STEPHEN AVENUE WEST & CORNER ATLANTIC AVENUE AND McTAVISH STREET.

HAYING TOOLS.

MACHINE :: OIL.

Anything in the Hardware

LINE

AT

GRANT'S.

Effects of Novel Reading.

The novel reading young girl, when thrown into the society of a young man, is apt to be at once overpowered with the consciousness that he is a young man and she a young woman; that he might fall in love with her and she with him. As a result of the thought, she will immediately assume a demeanor and personality altogether different from that natural to her.

Girls, talk to the young men you meet as unaffectedly as you do to the boy friends of your brothers, or, if you have no brothers, and therefore no brotherly friends, as you do to the neighborly lad who, mayhap, "does chores" for your father. Do not imagine when you meet a gentleman that your conversation must be remarkable or unusual to be entertaining. The bearing of an intelligent, gracious gentleman is one always to be cultivated, but this should be your every day behavior. You should have no company manner. Assume no extra kinds of demeanor simply because you are in the society of a young gentleman instead of a young lady.

Do not suppose that the strange gentleman you meet is a typical novel hero. He is no more a hero of romance than you are a heroine. You are both just plain, every day humanity. Don't get foolish notions that you are anything but ordinary clay, and try to act like the young person who figured as chief character in your last novel.

—Chicago News.

An Incident of Chateaufort.

Mrs. Merriam Grant, one of the people wounded in the Chateaufort disaster, was in the rear car with her husband, says the *Fortia Transcript*. In this car was a party of six people. In order that they might sit together, Mr. and Mrs. Grant changed seats with a young man and his bride. Their courtesy saved their lives, for the young couple were both killed. Mrs. Grant thought this party were theatrical people or concert singers, they were so jolly and sang so well. They could sing, and they laughed and told stories and anticipated the pleasure of the trip until late at night. Then Mrs. Grant composed herself in her chair and covered her face with her handkerchief to go to sleep. Nearly everybody in the car was quiet but the jolly party of six. About seven o'clock the young couple was requested to sing "Sweet Hour of Prayer." Something in the desire to sleep and rest, recalled the sweet old song. The young woman sang, and all listened while the train sped on.

As the little gleam of devilish fire appeared far down the track their voices swelled in:

Yet in my dreams I'd be
Nearer, my God, to Thee.

The speed of the train increased down the grade. Again the song swelled:

There is the way appear, steps unto heaven.
The way was already in sight.

All that those dearest me, in merry given.

And then with but a moment of life left for each, even when poor old Mrs. Grant's hand was giving its last desperate wrench to the throttle of the engine the song was sung to their God, who would not let his faithful them in the hollow of his hand:

Angels to lock on me,
Nearer, my God, to Thee.

Enough. It was finished. The Engines struck the frail bridge and it sank. The car containing the singers crashed like a bolt of Jove through the two cars in front of it, killing and grinding as the foot kills a worm. In the same instant another car crashed through it, and the singers were dead.

An Old Time Hole Racer.

"I began drilling holes in the ground," said Mr. Delany, a drifter of gas wells, an answer to an inquiring reporter, "in 1901, and have been at it ever since—that's twenty-seven years—except three years I was in the army. The drills then were lighter than we use now, and they have been greatly improved since, though there has been little improvement in tools in the last five years. We frequently struck gas in those days in good quantities, but we didn't want it then, we were looking for oil. It takes a man to operate a well, and the man who does it is a very important man. The men work day and night, a day and two night, alternating at 12 o'clock at noon. One of the men attends to the engine and water and dresses the tools, and the other attends to the well and the drill. The tools require constant sharpening. It is a mistake to suppose that any man can do this sort of work. Men of experience and responsibility, common labor, cannot do it. The average oil well I ever bored, I believe, yielded about four barrels every twenty-four hours. That was the property of the Forest Oil company, and was located in Warren county, Pa. I do not know what it yields now, probably very little. I had plenty of work during that time in Pennsylvania, and that was probably the widest extension ever seen, going far ahead of the excitement in California. We do not need to go down so deep to strike gas as to get oil. They well in Indiana where it is has been struck at a less depth than in Pennsylvania. It is largely a matter of luck, or luck, or luck. We can tell whether the gas is there, because there are no surface indications."

Queen Bismarcks.

A French journal, *l'Echo*, writes that one of the most interesting of historical events is a queen. When there is a queen, the world is a different place. The queen is the center of the world. The queen is the center of the world. The queen is the center of the world.

ROYAL MAIL LINE



CALGARY

AND
MACLEOD.

Commencing Oct. 5 coaches will leave Calgary on Mondays arriving at Macleod Wednesday. Leave Macleod on Thursdays, arriving at Calgary on Saturdays.

G. C. KING & CO., CALGARY.

WM. BLACK MACLEOD.

DONALD, B. C.

STANLEY & PEW.
DRUGS
AND
STATIONERY.

MANUEL & RUTTAN,

General Dealers.
DONALD, B. C.

S. FERLAND,
General Merchant,
Flour, Feed & Provisions.

HULL & TROUNCE.
Wholesale and Retail
MEAT MARKET.

J. C. STEEN & CO.
General Merchants

AND
JOBBERS.

G. H. PRESSWELL,
Post Office Store.
General Merchandise

THE WOODBINE.

"The Daisy of Them All"
PAT MURPHY,
PROPRIETOR.

SELKIRK HOUSE.

First Class Accommodation
For Commercial
Men & Tourists.

Donald Billiard Hall.

Only place in town where
you can get a

Collins or Cocktail.

ILLI-CILLI-WAET.
HOTEL.

Elegantly Refitted.
Ed. W. Hill, Proprietor.

THE STAR SALOON.
GEO. SUTHERLAND, Proprietor.
Cocktails & Collins
Finer than the Finest

WOODS & MCBRIDE.

Wholesale and Retail
Dealers in
General Merchandise

Pumps!

S. A. RAMSAY'S

Manufacturer and Importer of iron and
Wood, Force and Lift Pumps.

IF A Full Stock Always on Hand

DUMP WELL PUMPS A SPECIALTY

Satisfaction Guaranteed. Orders from
distance promptly attended to,
B. A. RAMSAY.

FREIGHT PREPAID

On all orders of \$10 or
over, providing they con-
tain a lib. of Tea at 50c
per lb., and not more than
50 in sugar, and on all
orders of \$20 or over,
providing they contain 10
lbs. Tea at 50c. or over and
not more than 50 in sugar.

Write for our Price List.

J. G. MILLS & CO.

The Wholesale and Gen-
eral Grocers,
NO. 308 MAIN ST., WINNIPEG

P. O. BOX 408.

When writing
specify to
J. G. Mills & Co.

50- Mention this paper.

May 4-1911

FOR SALE

A number of fine young stal-
ions of Norman Percheron and
Black Hawk blood.

This is a grand chance for
horsemen, as the stock is pure
and will be sold at the lowest
prices. Apply to
B. A. BANCHE CO.,
Cochrane, Alb.

BANK OF MONTREAL CALGARY BRANCH.

Offices all through Canada and in London
Eng., New York and Chicago.

Agents in British Columbia

The Bank of British Columbia

Agents in Montana, U. S.

First National Bank—Port Benton.

Agents in Minnesota, U. S.

First National Bank, St. Paul, Security Bank
Minneapolis.

OFFICE: In Dunn & Lumsden's new block,
corner of Stephen Avenue and McFarlane
street.

A. D. REATHWAITE,
Manager.

GENERAL GORDON

GENERAL GORDON, bred by S. J. Lee, dam
by General Gordon, in color a beautiful black, with
white star.

General Gordon is two years and nine months
old, about 15 hands high, and has already proved
himself a sure foot soldier.

General Gordon will leave his stable at the
Gordon Ranch, Saturday, May 14, and proceed
to Pine Creek, stopping one hour at Pine Creek
returning May 15, and will continue to do so
once every two weeks during the season.

Horse from a distance can be provided with
good pasturage free of charge at \$10 a month.
All fees must be paid at time of service.

R. M. GORDON.

Range, Pine Creek,
Address, Calgary, N. W. T.

Horse brand, same as
on left shoulder.

Yoke, saddle, and
saddles on right hip.

Horse brand, same as
on left hip.

Yoke, saddle, and
saddles on right hip.

Horse brand, same as
on left hip.

Yoke, saddle, and
saddles on right hip.

Horse brand, same as
on left hip.

Yoke, saddle, and
saddles on right hip.

Horse brand, same as
on left hip.

Yoke, saddle, and
saddles on right hip.

Horse brand, same as
on left hip.

Yoke, saddle, and
saddles on right hip.

ALISA RANCH

Range—Between Pine
Creek and Sheep Creek.

Cattle Brand "A" on
Right Side.

Horse Brand—Same as
on left shoulder.

Yoke—Bar beneath the brand

MESSENGER, BONE, WRIGHT & TURNER.

Calgary, N. W. T.

Three Pedigreed Short Horn Bulls will serve a
limited number of cows. Registered Cows, \$10;
grade cows, \$5.

Also pure bred registered Bore for service. Fee
Thoroughbred, \$25.00; native \$5.

Some fine thoroughbreds for sale.

Apr. 27-1911

W. J. KEIN.

Range, High River.

Address, High River.

Horse brand, same as
on left shoulder.

Yoke, same as brand
on right hip, inverted

on left hip, inverted

BRITISH AMERICAN RANCH CO.

PARTY (LIMITED):

Head Office, Man-
itoul, P. Q.

President, Hon. M.
H. Cochrane.

Vice-President, Wm.
Cochran.

Mr. T. J. M.
Hawthorne.

Range—Bow River.

Address—Cochrane.

Yoke—Inverted C on
left hip.

Also owners of horses branded monogram JH
left shoulder or hip on both.

THE MCHUGH RANCH CO.

Range Bow River Park.

P. O. Calgary.

Cattle Brand same as
Cub, clip off right ear.

Also owners of cattle
branded S on right shoulder.

Horse brand J J on
right shoulder.

Heavy draught horses and
purpose-bred stallions for sale.

W. J. KEIN.

Range, High River.

Address, High River.

Cattle brand, same as
on right rib.

Yoke, same as on
right hip.

A. H. GOLDFINCH.

Range, Bow River.

Address, Lacombe.

Cattle Brand, same as
on left side.

Horse Brand, same as
on left shoulder.

Also owner of cattle
branded horseshoe and
freg.

WALBOND CATTLE RANCH.

North Fork, Old Man
River and Beaver Creek.

Brands—Cattle, W. H.
on left rib and calves
since 1904 bar on the left
hip.

Ref. marks—Right
hip, left two udders.

Yoke—W. H. (Monogram)
on left thigh.

Horse—W. H. (Monogram)
on left hip.

Yoke—W. H. (Monogram)
on left shoulder.

P. O.—Fort Macleod, Alberta.

G. W. Freide, Local Manager.

Wm. Bell, V. S., Chief of the Ranch.

W. J. KEIN, Manager Director, Montreal.

THE NEW OXLEY

(Canadian) Ranch Co.

Range—Porcupine and
Willow Creek.

Address—H. Stanley
Pinehorn, Manager, Fort
Macleod, N. W. T.

W. J. KEIN.

Range—High River.

Cattle brand, same as
on left rib.

Horse brand HP on
left hip.

Also owner of all fat
he has noted I L on right hip.

B. J. JONES & SONS.

Range—High River.

Address—Calgary.

Cattle brand same as
on right side.

Also owner of cattle
branded J L on left
side.

Horse brand same as
on left shoulder.

J. J. JONES & SONS.

Range—Between M. J.
and N. W. T. P. O.

Address—Fort Mac-
leod, N. W. T.

Yoke—Bar and pointed
end of cattle brand

on left side.

Horse brand J L on
left hip.

Also owner of all fat
he has noted I L on right hip.

J. J. JONES & SONS.

Range—Between M. J.
and N. W. T. P. O.

Address—Fort Mac-
leod, N. W. T.

Yoke—Bar and pointed
end of cattle brand

on left side.

Horse brand J L on
left hip.

Also owner of all fat
he has noted I L on right hip.

PROBATION RANCH

Range, Pine Creek and
Linton River.

Address, Calgary.

Brand, same as on
left shoulder.

THE COCHRANE RANCH COMPANY.

Limited.

President, Hon. M. H.
Cochrane.

Vice-President, James A.
Cochrane.

Sec. Treasurer, J. H.
Hawthorne.

Underwritten out of left on
of calves branded up to
1907.

**Double dewlap on
calves branded after
1907.**

Yoke—Inverted C on
left side.

Horse Yoke—Inverted
C on left hip.

Range between Koo-
tena and Belly River.

Address—Belly River,
Fort Macleod, N. W. T.

Also owners of cattle
with double dewlap and
square hindquarters on right

SOMERSET & PICAUD.

Range—Elbow River.

Address—Calgary.

Cattle and horse brand—W. J. on left
shoulder.

LAUDER.

Range—Elbow River.

Address—Calgary.

Yoke—Bar and pointed
end of cattle brand

on left side.

Horse brand—W. J. on
left shoulder.

STEWART RANCH.

(LIMITED)

Range—Pine Creek
near Fort Macleod.

Address—Fort Macleod
N. W. T.

Owners of cattle and
horses branded on left
hip, and cattle to com-
pact on left hip.

Ref. marks—Right ear
cropped, left ear unaltered.

Horse brand—SC on left shoulder.

W. SKIRNE.

Range, High River.

Address, High River.

Cattle brand, same as
on right rib.

Yoke, same as on
right hip.

LITTLE BOW RANCH CO.

Range, Little Bow and
Moosehide Creek.

Cattle brand, same as
on left rib.

Yoke, left cheek—
Horse brand same as
on right rib.

Yoke, same as on
shoulder.

A. C. SPARROW.

Range between Elbow River and Fish Creek.

BOW PARK RANCH

Address, J. T. Cable,
Calgary.

Range, between the
mouth of Pine Creek
and High River.

Horse brand, same
as cut on off shoulder.

Yoke, same as brand
on off hip.

**Cattle brand, same as
on left side.**

Yoke, same as brand
on left side.

Wool broke living and
killed horses always on
hand for sale.

**MANUFACTURED AT
MURDOCH'S**

PIONEER SADDLE & HARNESS

A FULL STOCK OF
HARNESS

ALWAYS ON HAND

Atlantic Ave. opposite C. P. R. D. S.

W. J. KEIN.

Range, High River.

Address, High River.

Cattle brand, same as
on right rib.

Yoke, same as on
right hip.

W. J. KEIN.

Range, High River.

Address, High River.

Cattle brand, same as
on right rib.

Yoke, same as on
right hip.

W. J. KEIN.

Range, High River.

Address, High River.

Cattle brand, same as
on right rib.

Yoke, same as on
right hip.

W. J. KEIN.

Range, High River.

Address, High River.

Cattle brand, same as
on right rib.

Yoke, same as on
right hip.

W. J. KEIN.

Range, High River.

Address, High River.

Cattle brand, same as
on right rib.

Yoke, same as on
right hip.

W. J. KEIN.

FORGERY.

At the Royal: H Stanley Pinhorn, Oxy Ranch; W. Turner, Winnipeg; A Nash, Sheep Creek, Donald Ross, Edmonton; Geo Lane, High River; F H A - 222, Sutton, London, Eng; Frank Leonard, Broadway; F O Williams, Lake - 1100; M C Wells, Paltiser, B C; W Fenwick, A V Horn, Montreal.

that parcel of longitude west from Gravenick and the longitude of Kamloops has already been determined. Mr. Ogilvie's party, which started some time ago, will establish a station 25-30 miles point on the Yukon river. The difference of time between this station and Kamloops will give us accurately the longitude of the former. This, with the astronomical observations will give the data for the determination of the boundary. Mr. King will be two months at Kamloops, and Mr. Ogilvie will winter at his station.

summer prospecting and he shows some rich specimens. He is of the opinion that British Columbia contains more mineral wealth than any country in the world, and it only requires capital to prove it. He thinks the establishing of a smelting works at Calgary would be a good thing provided the mining laws of the Territories were changed so that the rich deposits in the Rockies could be worked.

Odd characters are not scarce in Chicago, but noteworthy odd characters are. The interesting people to be met in a day's walk there is one who stands out clear and distinct like a well-cut cameo. He is a man of fine physique, noble, patriarchal bearing and benevolent countenance, yet he is different from any one

Mr. Hull owns, probably, 8,000 city lots in Chicago, Baltimore, Savannah, Ga.; Jacksonville, Fla.; Lincoln, Neb., and in other cities. Charles J. Hull was born in an obscure Connecticut town some sixty-seven years ago, and for more than seventeen years was largely a gambler of chance. His mother yielded up her life in giving him being, and no hand offered him guidance, nor did any friend encounter him with advice and counsel. At the age of nineteen he came to Illinois, did not stick there, permanently so far as the state. He returned East, remaining there until his marriage, in 1846, when he turned his face westward, accompanied by his bride. They came to Chicago, which has since been Mr. Hull's home. His home was blessed with children, but wife and children were, one by one, taken away by death. The great sorrows which fell upon him did not embitter the existence of Mr. Hull, but he continued to work upon his problem of life—the securing of

area, alone; nearly as many, in Lumberton, S.C., about 100 in Sumner. All the capital I have invested is in the city lots. My method of doing business was to buy property in tracts where it could be had at a bargain, and then subdivide it into small lots, suitable for workingmen's homes. I could take a man who had a dollar of capital and put

by a small system as well as the mental, and it is narrated of him that for over 50 years he fed his family on oatmeal, eating no other meats on the table.

Satin and rich colored silk combine in a favorite combination for wedding dresses.

5) HALF BRED looks for war. (Herald
Horn in England and Africa Lillies)
April 1st in WASHINGTON
and motion. (Herald Horn)

WINNIPEG.

Judge William announces that he will give judgment in the Dominion injunction cases within a week.

case of Canadian sealers secured in Behrings sea were not obeyed, and states that the orders for their release have been given.

Longwell, the U.S. Hon. Messrs. Mowat, Fraser, Ross and Hardy leave for Quebec on Tuesday to attend the interprovincial conference.

TORONTO, Oct. 18.—The Globe's cable says: Large numbers of Swedish farmers

MONTREAL, Oct. 19.—A terrible fire is raging in the northeast part of the city.

ALBERTON, Oct. 20.—James Rowand, Liberal, was elected by acclamation for West Brack in the Dominion House. The

running upon a bar at Rio Doco. One officer and fourteen seamen were lost; 126 persons were saved.

St. Louis, Oct. 19.—Mrs. Annie Leake

THE previously mentioned meeting between J. Edgar Hoover and H. Hunter Holmes, director of the American flag, or planters and bricklayers, was held in the hotel room on the 10th day of September 1947. The meeting was held in the room of the late George W. (Harry) ...